# SOPHIA GIRLS' COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), AJMER



# DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

International/National Seminars/ Conferences/ Workshops

# **2017-18**

# Gandhi in Post-Liberalization India

National Conference on 13-14<sup>th</sup> January 2018

Gandhi in Post-Liberalization India



Organized by LYCEUM (Department of Political Science, History and Sociology)
Sophia Girls' College (Autonomous), Ajmer 305001



#### Gandhi in Post - Liberalization India:-

Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization was steered into the Indian economic system in 1990s to boost up and link the hunched back of the country's financial system with world economy. Unfortunately even for the educated Indian laity, the term 'liberation' has only economic connotation and therefore fall short of comprehending its linkage with polity and society. The Conference aims to explore the numerous puzzling transformations with the Gandhian Lens. Post-Liberalization, India burgeoned on the path of cordoning the country from any internal or external aggression by hardening its anti-insurgency policy as well embellishing its defence forces with the latest in the global arms market. As peace talks and diplomatic missions entail time and patience, the two 'excesses' became unaffordable for the Indian State because it had to keep pace and provide an amenable and peaceful environment for the global business giants investing with super velocity and alacrity in the country Socially, the nation experienced a hike in 'wants' pertaining to everyday needs. Indian middle class, for whom owning a television, fridge and washing machine was considered luxury, not only started replacing them every three years but started planning international holidays. Changing clothes, cars and mobile sets became a veritable craze with the youngsters. Incidentally such bold and brazen India is also audaciously religious and caste conscious. Ironically, the two evils-caste system and communalism, that should have been wiped-off due to the neo-globalized Indian mindset, continue to exist, in fact, the schism is worse than before behind the facade of modernity. The sprouting of innumerable legal and illegal religious shrines, the mushrooming of god-men, the hype for going on pilgrimages, the popularity of television dramas reminiscing all the long forgotten religious rituals are few trends proving the ontological search of Indians basking in the sunlight of global materialism.

#### Resource Persons for the Conference are

- 1. Ms Rajni Bakshi Senior Gandhian Fellow, Gateway House, Mumbai; Executive Member Gandhi Smriti, New Delhi
- 2. Shri Kumar Prashant President Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi
- 3. Prof Jeevan Kumar, Retd Prof, Dept of Political Science & Gandhian Study Centre, Bangalore University
- 4. Prof Siby K Joseph, Dean of Studies & Research, Institute of Gandhian Studies, Wardha
- 5. Prof Nisha Bala Tyagi Associate Prof, Dept of Philosophy, Miranda House
- 6. Prof Naresh Dadhich, Former VC, Vardhman Mahaveer Open University, Kota
- 7. Prof Sangeeta Sharma, Associate Proffessor, Dept of History, University of Rajasthan
- 8. Dr Nishikant Kolge, Asst Prof, Dept of History, Tripura University, Agartala
- 9. Dr Manoj Awasthi, Lecturer, Dept of Political Science, SPC Govt College, Ajmer
- 10. Shri Hemant Mathur, Deputy Commissioner cum Secretary, Ajmer Development Authority, Ajmer



Date of the Activity - 13th -14th January, 2018

**Level** - National

Venue - Sophia Girls' College (Autonomous), Ajmer

Title of the Event - National Conference on "Gandhi in Post Liberalization in India"

**Number of Participants-** 422

S.No.	Name	Designation	Affiliating	Contact Details	Contributed
			University/College		in the
					Event as
1.	Ms.	Senior	Gateway House,	9820857034	Keynote
	Rajni	Gandhian	Mumbai		Speaker
	Bakshi	Fellow			•
2.	Shri	President	Gandhi Peace	9999486745	Chief
	Prashant		Foundation, New		Guest for
	Kumar		Delhi		Inaugural
					Session
3.	Dr. Siby	Dean of	Institute of	9822238341	Chief
	Joseph	Studies and	Gandhian Studies,		Guest for
	•	Research	Wardha		Valedictory
					Session
4.	Dr.	Retd.	Department of	9972496362	Chief
	Jeevan	Professor	Political Science		Guest for

	Kumar		and Gandhian Study Centre, Bangalore University		Valedictory Session
5.	Prof. Naresh Dadhich	Former Vice Chancellor	VMOU, Kota	9314506667	Resource Person
6.	Dr. Nishant Kolge	Assistant Professor	Tripura University, Agartala	9862132692	Resource Person
7.	Shri Hemant Kumar	Deputy Commissioner cum Secretary	Ajmer Development Authority	9799340000	Resource Person
8.	Dr. Manoj Awasthi	Lecturer	Department of Political Science, SPGCA, Ajmer	9414253024	Resource Person
9.	Prof. Sangeeta Sharma	Associate Professor	Department of History, Rajasthan University	9413002412	Resource Person
10.	Prof. Nisha Bala Tyagi	Associate Professor	Miranda House, Delhi University	nisha.balatyagi@mirandahouse.ac.in	Resource Person

# **Description**

The National Conference on "Gandhi in Post Liberalization" by the Departments of Political Science, Sociology, and History. The Conference aimed to explore the numerous puzzling transformations with Gandhian Lens.

**Learning Outcome -** The National Conference was organized to create awareness regarding the Relevance of Gandhian ideas in Post-Liberalization Era. It also

emphasised on the impact on Gandhian philosophy on neo-globalised Indian mindset. Students participated with great zest in huge numbers and learnt about Gandhian ideals from through the engaging sessions taken by Gandhian scholars.







**2019-20** 

1. International Workshop on Human Rights

#### Ajmer

Ajmer, the "Heart City of Rajasthan" is situated in a shallow plain area with a picturesque landscape surrounded by the ancient Aravalli Range. It attracts thousands of tourists every year to visit the famous Brahma Temple, Pushkar and Dargah Sharif.

#### Registration Details:

- 1. All participants will have to register themselves.
- 2. Registration Fee 750/-
- 3. No Travel Allowance will be paid but meals will be provided to the participants.

#### Mode of Payment:

The registration fee may be remitted through:

1) Demand Draft:

Drawn in favour of Sophia Girls College payable at Ajmer. The Demand Draft should be sent by speed/registered post to the following address: Principal, Sophia Girls' College, Mirshali, Jaipur Road, Ajmer 305001 (Rajasthan)

2) Cash/Online (on website)

Registration fee may be remitted by cash at College office or Online Payment may be made through the College website -

www.sophiacollegeajmer.in

(Kindly bring the receipt of your online payment)

The registration fee is non-refundable.

#### PATRON

Dr. Sr. Pearl (Principal)

#### **ORGANIZING COMMITTEE**

Dr. Jvoti Chandel 9214424905 (Head, Dept. of Political Science)

Dr. Persis Latika Dass

(Head, Dept. of History)

Neelam Bhatia 8696632448

(Dept. of Political Science) Meghna Pathak 9711374473 (Dept. of History)

Zeenat Farhat

7023970855 (Dept. of Political Science)



## INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP **FOR STUDENTS** ON **HUMAN RIGHTS**

30th January - 2nd February 2020

"BEING THE OTHER: RECOGNIZING, ACCEPTING AND COMPREHENDING EXPERIENCES OF **DIVERSE MINORITIES"** 



**Organized By** Sophia Girls' College, Ajmer (Autonomous) (Department of Political Science and History)

In collaboration with **People's Union for Civil Liberties** (PUCL)

#### Concept Note

The United Nations defines Human Rights as rights inherent to all human beings regardless of race, sex, nationality, ethnicity, language, religion or any other status. These rights are envisaged to be inalienable to every human being, and to be protected by the rule of law. History is testament to the brutal acts of repression unleashed by the dominant groups on the presumed 'Other'; in the form of violence, discrimination, denial of the civil liberties etc. This makes the study of human rights especially from the perspective of the minority groups essential.

Identities, generally defined by attributes like race, nationality, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation etc are lenses through which individuals see themselves, and are perceived by people. Within these identities exist the 'Other' i.e. the people whose characteristics are seemingly different and do not conform to that of the dominant group. Their 'otherness' defined mostly on the basis of their physical (race, gender, ethnicity) and personal attributes (religion, language, sexual orientation, status) leads to their exclusion from employment opportunities especially the higher echelons: denial of traditional land rights, holding elected offices; disparity in economic development and freedom of speech, mobility and opinion. While we see a rise in appeal of ethnicity and religion as more dominant modes of channelizing politics in recent times: the chasm between the dominant groups and the multiple minorities only further increases. The individuals of the diverse minority groups increasingly feel like social strangers in such a society.

This is where the academia plays an important role in its receptiveness to understanding the 'othering' of minorities and the sensitivity in comprehending their varied experiences. The workshop aims to explore the diversity of minorities and delve deep into their unique experiences of both denial of basic rights and their resistance against the dominant groups. It also aims to highlight the essence of the life of M.K. Gandhi: which was to hone the skills of truth and non-violence to uphold the human rights of various individuals i.e. eliminate poverty, expand women's rights; build ethnic and religious harmony and eliminating the injustices of the caste system. Through this pursuit, we can channelize the young scholars to develop within them, the sensibility to fathom the perspective of the minorities and work towards building an inclusive society.

"I understand democracy as something that gives the weak the same chance as the strong"

#### The College

Sophia Girls' College, Ajmer (Autonomous) is an 'A' Grade Accredited Institute by NAAC (UGC) and is affiliated to Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer. Since 1959 the College has held a high reputation nationally and internationally for imparting quality higher education through its dedicated and conscientious staff with high academic credentials and diversity of offered courses.

At the Undergraduate Level, the College offers programs in B.A, B.Sc., B.Com, BBA, BCA, B.LIS, Honours in English, Economics, Commerce and Post Graduate Programs in English, Geography,

Political Science, Sociology, History, Computer Science, Chemistry and ABST. To inculcate scholarly excellence and make globally competent citizens, the Institution offers Generic, Skill Enhancement, Career Development and Foundation Courses for students. The Institution envisions building its reputation at par with international standards through its worldwide collaboration and linkages with Institutes of repute. The College has an MHRD recognized Innovation Institution Cell. It offers Cambridge English Level Certification, Diploma in French from the French Embassy, Computer Certification Courses from IIT Mumbai: ISRO and DST Sponsored programs under its aegis. As an initiative towards Institutional, Social and Environmental Responsibility, the College has developed a 'Sustainable Environment by developing Biogas, Water Harvesting System and proudly boasts of being one of the fully solar electrified campuses in Rajasthan. It also has a diversity of flora and fauna on the idyllic campus. As a Girls' College the Institution is in the forefront collaborating with NGOs, Women Development Corporation and the PUCL ongender sensitization, women entrepreneurship.

The College is located on Jaipur Road, Ajmer, Rajasthan at a distance of 1.5 Km from Ajmer bus stand, around 2.5 Km from Ajmer railway station and approximately 22 Km from Kishangarh airport.

It is connected to Jaipur by flight to Kishangarh and by road through AC bus service and rail through Shatabadi/Superfast trains.

**Date of the Activity**- 30<sup>th</sup> January-2<sup>nd</sup> February, 2020

**Level** - International

Venue - Sophia Girls' College (Autonomous), Ajmer

**Title of the Event** - International Human Rights Workshop in collaboration with PUCL and BARC, Rajasthan.

**Number of Participants-** 107

Description -

A Four Day International Human Rights Workshop was organized by Department of Political Science and Department of History in collaboration with PUCL and BARC, Rajasthan as a part of one week SYNERGY 2020. It was an International Staff and

Student Exchange Programme in which 60 students and 8 staff members from 10 different institutions participated.

# **Learning Outcome –**

The purpose of this Workshop was to sensitize the young minds about various Human Rights issues through innovative methods by the experts which included discussions on various contemporary issues, peer learning, movies, court visits, and than visits, etc. It also helped the students in developing values such as empathy and tolerance. The Workshop was appreciated by attendees.





### 2. Internaitonal Conference on Water



# About Sophia Girls' College, Ajmer

Sophia Girls' College, Ajmer (Autonomous) is an 'A' Grade Accredited institute by NAAC (UGC) and is affiliated to Maharshi Dayanand Saraswatt University. Since 1959 the College has held a high reputation nationally and internationally for imparting quilty higher education rhrough its dedicated and conscientious staff with high academic receidentials and diversity of offered courses. At the Undergraduate Level, the College offers programs in B.A. B.Sc., B.Com, B.B., B.G.A., B.I.S., Honors in English, Geography, Political Science, Sociology, History, Computer Science, Chemistry and Association of Courses for Students of Control Courses for Students. The Institution citizens, the Institution offers Generic, Skill Enhancement, Career Development and Foundation Courses for students. The Institution direction at par with informational standards quisions building its reputation at par with informational standards envisions building its reputation at par with international standards through its worldwide collaboration and linkages with Institutes of

through its workwise consists.

The College has an MHRD recognized Innovation Institution Cell. It offers Cambridge English Level Certification, Diploma in French from the French Embassy, ISRO and DST Sponsored programs under its aegis. As an initiative towards Institutional, Social and Environmental Resignosibility, the College has developed a Sustainable Environment by developing Blogs. Water Harvesting System and prough boasts of being one of the fully solar electrified campus in Raissham. It also has a diversity of force and fauna on the Joyliic campus. As a Girls' College the Institution is in the forefront collaborating with NGOs. Women Development Corporation and the PUCL on genger sensitization, women empowerment and women entrepreneurable.

#### Location

The College is located on Jaipur Road, Ajmer, Rajasthan at a distance of 1.5 Km from Ajmer bus stand and around 2.5 Km from

distance of 1.5 km from Almer our standard and around a facilities. Almer Railway station. It is connected to Jaipur by road through AC bus service and Rail-through Shatabadi/Superfast trains: The city is surrounded by the famous Aravali Hills. Almer is internationally amous for the Lord Brahma Temple at Pushkar and Dargah Sharif at Almer.

#### About the Departments

Economics:

ECONOMICS:

The Department of Economics was established in the year 1959 to offer in-depth knowledge of Economics as a subject to young girls. Honors in Economics was started in the year 1998. With the changing scenario, both at National and International level, the curriculum was revised after getting an Autonomous status.

#### Political Science:

Political Science: stabilished in 1959, the Department of Political Science aims at creating political awakening and enlightening young minds with the much required Political education. In 2017, the Department also Introduced a Post-Graduate course. Through academic courses and activities, the Department gives a platform to explore the diverse political spectrum.

#### About the Conference

Over the centuries, civilisations have relied on the availability of clean and inexpensive water. This can no longer be taken for granted as the need for water continues to increase due to the pressure from growing global population as well as demands from agriculture and industry. Water distribution networks as well as soiled water collection system also present serious problems. The socio-political implications of a world short of clean, easily available water are enormous.

Water problems happen to be a problem of multi-din nature from Water Pollution to Water Politics. It will lead to realignment in international politics and the emergence of new centres of power in the world. The problem has serious implications for India as well. According to the Composite Water Management Index (CWMI) report released by the NITI Aayog in 2018, 21 major cities (Delhi, Bengaluru, Chennai, Hyderabad and others) are racing to reach zero groundwater levels by 2020, affecting access for 100 million people. 12 per cent of India's population is already living the 'Day Ze scenario, thanks to excessive groundwater pumping, an inefficient and wasteful water management system and years of deficient rains. This glaring problem demands immediate corrective measures to be taken

Therefore there is a need- to question, discover, ponder and answer. The need of the hour is for us, as stakeholders , to techniques and applications of best practices to innovatively manage this very important resource-Water. Past experiences, global methods and local knowledge can combine to help offer plausible solutions, let's not wait for a miracle to save this

#### Themes and Sub Themes

- · GEO POLITICS OF WATER
- Trans-Boundary Water Issues
- · Water and peace
- . Water for the Cities of the Future
- . WATER ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE CHANGE
- Water and Sanitation
- Water and Environmental Sustainability
- · Water-Energy-Food-Ecosystem nexus
- · Natural and Manmade Water Threats
- · Climate Change and Wate Water Related Disaster – Future Challenges & Solutions

- WATER AND SOCIETY
- · Water Ethics
- Water and Social Harmo
- · Water as Human Right
- · Water as Heritage
- Water and Media/ Literature
- · Water and Spirituality . Gender Dynamics of Water
- WATER ECONOMICS
- · Water Resources and Food Security
- · Water Scarcity Challenges Ahead · Water Poverty
- · Water Quality and Public Health Issues
- · Water Resources Sustainability for Industrial Growth
- · Water Resources Development for Rural Growth
- WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT . Efficient Management of Water Loss and Smart Water
- Distribution System
- · Innovative Water Network Management.
- . Urban and Rural Water Management for Economic Growth
- · Water and Disaster Management
- Learning from Global Best Practices in Water Management
- Ecological Management of Water
- INNOVATIVE WATER TECHNOLOGIES
- . E-governance in Water Secto
- . Technological Innovation and Big Data for Water Security
- . Innovative Water Engineering Technology
- Innovative Waste Water Management Technology

### Important Dates

1. Submission of Abstract 28th January 2020

2. Acceptance of Abstract 30° January 2020

3. Submission of Full Paper 15" February 2020

4. Acceptance of Full Paper 20th February 2020

19th February 2020 5. Registration open till

Name of the Activity-

International Conference on "Water- A Focus on the

Future and Innovation"

Date of the Activity-

24th and 25th February 2020

Total number of Students- 414

Resource Persons -

S.No	- mine	Designation	Affiliating Institute/Unive rsity	Contact Details	Contributed to the event as a-
1	Shri Gajendra Singh	Hon'ble Union Cabinet Minister, Ministry of Jal Shakti	Government of India	gshekhawat @sansad.nic.i n	Chief Guest
2	Shri Rajendra Singh	'Waterman of India'	Tarun Bharat Sangh	jalpurushtbs @gmail.com	The Guest of Honour
3	Dr. M Kavvas	Professor	University of California, Davis, USA	mkavvas@uc davis.edu	Keynote Speaker
4	Shri Bhupendra Yadav	Hon'ble Member of Parliament	Government of India	bhupendra.ya dav@sansad. nic.in	Chief Guest for Valedictory Session
5	Dr. Raghu Murtugudde	Earth System Scientist	University of Maryland, USA	mahatma@u md.edu	Resource Person
6	Dr. Harmeet Bhatia	Environmentalist and Director	IPG Phonetics, Boston, USA	bhatiaharme et@ipg.gov	Resource Person

7	Dr. Subhash Yadav	Director	Public Health, WHO, Fiji Islands	subashyadav 28@gmail.co m	Resource Person
8	Ms. Vandana Pandya	SocialActivist Ahmedabad	WASMO	9925069216	Resource Person
9	Dr. Preeti Sharma	Professor	Kurukshetra University	7342301120	Resource Person
10	Prof. M S Rathore	Director	CEDS, Jaipur	8976547120	Chair – Technical Session
11	Prof. Shiv Dayal	Professor, Head of Department - Economics	MDS University	9413260045	Co- chair Technical Session
12	Shri Prahlad Pareekh	Executive Engineer	PHED, Ajmer	9414559876	Resource Person
13	Prof.Anurad ha Tripathi	Professor- International Affairs Expert	Head- Dept of Political Science, SPC Government College, Ajmer	9460791146	Panelist
14	Mr. Hemant Mathur	RAS	Governmentof Rajasthan	9782118957	Panelist
15	Dr PinkyTak	Medical Officer	JLN Medical Hospital	7976960370	Panelist
16	Shri RameshYada var	Activist and Senior Programme Officer	Participatory Research in Asia	9829547063	Panelist
17	Dr. Naseer Ahmed	Director	BARC	8769334215	Panelist

# Learning Outcome & Objective of the Activity-

To explore the various possibilities of Water Management and Water Conservation in India and the world and to encourage and provide a platform to students and research scholars wherein they can explore this field to study.

Water problem happens to be a problem of multi-dimensional nature from Water Pollution to Water Politics. It will lead to realignment in International Politics and the emergence of new centres of power in the world.

The eventual outcome of the activity was the recognition of the need for the stakeholder to be well versed with latest development, strategies, techniques and application of best practices to innovatively manage this very important





# **2020-21**

**National Webinar: Taming the Dragon (India-China)** 





Link for Registration:

https://tinyurl.com/PolscRegformWebinar

E-Certificates will be provided

# About the Webinar

The Global World Order is changing, and increasingly hinging on Asia as its axis. Both India and China want a share in it. In this context it is important to access the India-China diplomacy stand-off in South Asia. The recent Galwan military face-off also stands testimony to the heightened tensions between the two nations. It is not just a question of boundary alone, a lot more is at stake. There are multiple aspects to the India - China story, the economic debate around India - China ties, the geo-political dynamics of an overly aggressive China and its impact on the region and the world needs to be debated, analyzed and understood.

The Webinar aims to explore these dimensions, understand various perspectives and evaluate the ups and downs, highs and lows and the changing dynamics between the two Asian Giants.

# Objectives of the Webinar -

- · To understand the historical underpinnings of the India China story.
- · To evaluate the strategic, economic and political dimensions of the Indo China ties.
- · To examine the need of 'Keeping the Peace.'

Webinar Committee

Patron Dr. Sr. Pearl

Principal

Sophia Girls' College, Ajmer (Autonomous)

Convener

Dr. Jyoti Chandel

Professor and Head

Department of Political Science

Organising Secretary

Ms. Neelam Bhatia

s. Oveetam Shatta

Assistant Professor

Department of Political Science

Contact Details

Ms. Neelam Bhatia - +918696632448 Email id - politicalsc@sophiacollegeajmer.in

# Our Esteemed Speakers



Prof. Amitabha Ray Distinguished Professor (Retd.) Gurudas College, Kolkata Keynote Speaker - Inaugural Session



Prof. Any Fumar Sinha
Chairman-Bandhan Bank
Distinguished Professor (Retd.)
11M, Kolkata
Chief Guest-Valedictory Session



Dr. Alok John

Coordinator - Mother Veronica Excellence & Innovation Centre
Patna Women's College, (Autonomous)

Topic: Strategic Viewpoint on Indo - China Relationship



Dr. Preeli Tak

Assistant Professor- Indian Institute of Foreign Trade ,

New Delhi

Topic : Changing Geo Political Dynamics : India's role in the

New Order



Dr. Snehil Kacker,

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science

Lady Shri Ram College for Women, New Delhi

Topic: Peace is not a choice but a Necessity:

Challenges and Possibilities



Dr. Shiraz Ellis

Assistant Professor - Department of History
Mayo College , Ajmer

Topic (Day 1) : India-China Tensions - The current
situation and its History

Topic (Day 2) : The Geo-Political aspects and
International Implications

**Date of Activity** -1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> July, 2021

Level -National

**Venue** -Google Meet Platform

**Title of Event** -Taming a Dragon- A Holistic Review of India-China Ties

**Number of Participants -797** 

# **Resource Person** –

S.No	Name	Designation	Affiliating Institute/ University	Contact Details	Contributed to the event as a-
1.	Prof. Amitabh Ray	Distinguished Professor (Retd.)	Gurudas College, Kolkata	amitabha50ray@ gmail.com	Keynote Speaker- Inaugural Session
2.	Prof. Anup Kumar Sinha	Chairman Bandhan Bank and Distinguished Professor (Retd.)	IIM, Kolkata	aksinha@iimcal. ac.in	Chief Guest- Valedictory Session
3.	Dr. Alok John	Coordinator	Mother Veronica Excellence and Innovation Centre, Patna Women's College (Autonomous), Patna	alok.amm@patna womenscollege.in	Resource Person
4.	Dr. Preeti Tak	Assistant Professor	Indian Institute of Foreign Trade, New Delhi	dr.preetitak@ gmail.com	Resource Person
5.	Dr. Snehil Kacker	Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science	Lady Shri Ram College for Women, New Delhi	snehilkacker1@ gmail.com	Resource Person

6.	Er. Shiraz	Teaching	Mayo College,	shiraz.ellis06@	Resource
	Ellis	Faculty,	Ajmer	gmail.com	Person
		Department of			
		History			

# **Description** -

The resource persons for Taming a Dragon- A Holistic Review of Indo-China Ties shared their expertise on the following topics:

- 1. Dr. Alok John A Strategic Viewpoint on Indo-China Ties
- 2. Dr. Preeti Tak Changing Geo-Political Dynamics: India's role in New Order
- 3. Dr. Snehil Kacker Peace is not a Choice but a Necessity: Challenges and Possibility
- 4. Er. Shiraz Ellis India and China Tensions: The Current situation and History -The Geo-Political Aspects and International implications

# **Learning Outcome –**

National Webinar provided intellectual insights into the contemporary issues. The Technical Session enlightened the participants about historical underpinnings of Indo-China relations and Geo-Political tensions between India and China. The Webinar also helped the participants to explore ups and downs, highs and lows, and changing dynamics between two Asian Giants.

